



STATE OF COMMODITY  
**DEPENDENCE**



2016

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UNITED NATIONS  
UNCTAD

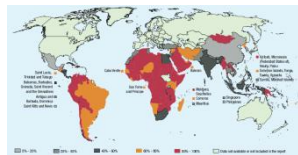
# What is in the **STATE OF COMMODITY DEPENDENCE REPORT?**

INTERNATIONAL

Performance of the various 13 sub-regions from Africa, Latin America, Asia and Oceania

60%  
CDDC

80%  
Strong  
CDDC



REGIONAL  
(13)

Performance of the various countries within sub-regions regarding the main commodity dependence indicators

MY COUNTRY  
(135)

How did my country perform compared to 2009–2010 reference period? 40 indicators

A thumbnail image of a data table with multiple columns and rows, likely representing commodity dependence indicators for various countries.



# Examples of INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY PROFILES

## EASTERN AFRICA

### ZAMBIA

Land area, 2013: 743 390 square km  
 Population, 2015: 16 211 767 inhabit  
 Total labour force, 2015: 6 360 274  
 Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 16  
 Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 16  
 Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$)  
 Value added of industry, 2015: 34  
 Rank of Human Development Index

#### COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCY

Total commodity exports (in million US\$)  
 Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)  
 Direction of commodity export dependence  
 Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)  
 Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Fuels
- Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
- Three-leading commodity exports (in million US\$)
- [882] Copper
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement
- [121] Tobacco, manufactures
- Five-leading destination markets
- China, Switzerland, United Kingdom
- Export market concentration ratio

#### COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCY

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)  
 Total commodity imports (as a share of GDP)  
 Total food imports (in million US\$)  
 Total fuel imports (in million US\$)  
 Five-leading trading partners

- Democratic Republic of Congo
- NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE
- Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)
- Net commodity trade (in million US\$)
- Net fuel trade (in million US\$)
- Status: Net fuel-importing country

#### FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)  
 Status: Net food-importing country  
 Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015  
 Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year  
 GNI index, latest available year  
 Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year

### CHILE

Land area, 2013: 743 532 square km  
 Population, 2015: 17 948 141 inhabitants  
 Total labour force, 2015: 8 650 132 workers  
 Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 178  
 Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 178  
 Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$)  
 Value added of industry, 2015: 33%  
 Rank of Human Development Index

#### COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCY

Total commodity exports (in million US\$)  
 Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)  
 Direction of commodity export dependence  
 Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)  
 Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Fuels
- Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
- Three-leading commodity exports (in million US\$)
- [882] Copper
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement
- [857] Fruits and nuts (excl. coffee)
- Five-leading destination markets
- China, European Union (28)
- Export market concentration ratio

#### COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCY

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)  
 Total commodity imports (as a share of GDP)  
 Total food imports (in million US\$)  
 Total fuel imports (in million US\$)  
 Five-leading trading partners

- South America (intra-regional trade)
- Canada
- NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE
- Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)
- Net commodity trade (in million US\$)
- Net fuel trade (in million US\$)
- Status: Net fuel-importing country

#### FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)  
 Status: Net food-importing country  
 Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015  
 Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year  
 GNI index, latest available year  
 Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year

## SOUTH AMERICA

### PERU

Land area, 2013: 1 280 000 square km  
 Population, 2015: 31 376 670 inhabitants  
 Total labour force, 2015: 17 033 810 workers  
 Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 22%  
 Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 133.9  
 Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 4.1  
 Value added of industry, 2015: ...  
 Rank of Human Development Index, 2015: ...

#### COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCY

Total commodity exports (in million US\$)  
 Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)  
 Direction of commodity export dependence  
 Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)  
 Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Fuels
- Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold
- Three-leading commodity exports (in million US\$)
- [871] Gold, non-monetary (excl. concentrates; copper mattes, cement)
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
- [287] Ores and concentrates
- Five-leading destination markets
- China, European Union (28)
- Export market concentration ratio

#### COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCY

Total commodity imports (in million US\$)  
 Total commodity imports (as a share of GDP)  
 Total food imports (in million US\$)  
 Total fuel imports (in million US\$)  
 Five-leading trading partners

- United States, South America (intra-regional trade), European Union (28)
- NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE
- Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)
- Net commodity trade (in million US\$)
- Net fuel trade (in million US\$)
- Status: Net fuel-importing country

#### FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)  
 Status: Net food-importing country  
 Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015  
 Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year  
 GNI index, latest available year  
 Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year

## EASTERN ASIA

### MONGOLIA

Land area, 2013: 1 553 500 square kilometers  
 Population, 2015: 2 959 134 inhabitants  
 Total labour force, 2015: 1 319 159 workers  
 Labour force in agriculture, 2015: 15% of total labour force  
 Constant GDP (2005 US\$), 2015: 6.57 billion US\$  
 Constant GDP per capita (2005 US\$), 2015: 2 220 US\$  
 Value added of industry, 2015: 34% of GDP  
 Rank of Human Development Index, 2014: 90/188

Agricultural land, 2013: 73% of land area  
 Total fertility rate, 2010–2015: 2.7 children per woman  
 Female labour force, 2015: 47% of total labour force  
 Women in agriculture, 2015: 48% of total labour force in agriculture  
 Annual growth rate of real GDP, 2015: 3.5%  
 Value added of agriculture, 2015: 51% of GDP  
 Value added of services, 2015: 51% of GDP  
 National currency: Tugrik (MNT)

#### COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCY

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity exports (in million US\$)	2 300	5 087
Total commodity exports (as a share of total merchandise exports)	96	98
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995–2015		
Total commodity exports (as a share of GDP)		
Exports by commodity groups (as a share of total commodity exports)		
All food items	36.6	7
Agricultural raw materials		42.0
Fuels	2	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	5
Three-leading commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	10	25
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement	80	89
[871] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) / [321] Coal, whether or not agglomerated	75	73
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. / [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude	46	49
Five-leading destination markets for commodity exports (as a share of total commodity exports)	14	10
Eastern Asia (intra-regional trade), Switzerland, European Union (28), Russian Federation		
Export market concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index), 1995 and 2015		

#### COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCY

	2009–2010	2014–2015
Total commodity imports (in million US\$)	0.4831	8945/3/1
Total commodity imports (as a share of total merchandise imports)	988	0.5013
Total food imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	37	36
Total fuel imports (in million US\$ and as a share of total commodity imports)	370 (37%)	467 (29%)
Five-leading trading partners for commodity imports (as a share of total commodity imports)	592 (60%)	1 116 (69%)
Russian Federation, Eastern Asia (intra-regional trade), European Union (28), Kazakhstan, Ukraine		
Export market concentration ratio		

#### NET MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY TRADE

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)  
 Net commodity trade (in million US\$)  
 Net fuel trade (in million US\$)  
 Status: Net fuel-importing country

Net merchandise trade (in million US\$)	304	-758
Net commodity trade (in million US\$)	-1 315	-3 478
Net fuel trade (in million US\$)	351	-140
Status: Net fuel-importing country	Yes	No

#### FOOD SECURITY AND POVERTY

Net food trade (in million US\$)	318	410
Status: Net food-importing country	Yes	Yes
Prevalence of undernourishment (per cent), 2015		20.5
Poverty headcount ratio at US\$1.90 a day (2011 PPP), latest available year		(2014) 0.2
GNI index, latest available year		(2014) 32.0
Multidimensional poverty index (per cent), latest available year		(2010) 11.1



## Examples and comparison of **INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY PROFILES**

	Zambia	Mongolia	Chile	Peru
LDC	Yes	No	No	No
<b>Concentration on the number of partners is different</b>				
Dependence <i>All commodities</i>	86% →	98% ↑	86% ↑	88% ↑
Dependence Minerals, ores, metals	86%	69%	65%	63%
Concentration Commodities	Cu = 82%	Cu = 49%	Cu = 57%	Au, Cu = 40%
Concentration Export markets	0.6471	0.5013	0.3236	0.2471
Net fuel-importer	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Net food-importer	No	Yes	No	No

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Further information about: **THE STATE OF COMMODITY DEPENDENCE  
REPORT**

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# UNCTAD

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